ENGLISH CHAMBER CHOIR: rehearsals and concerts January-June 1974

Tuesda <b>y</b> — Frida <b>y</b>	8th 11th	Janua <b>ry</b> Janua <b>ry</b>	6.30pm 6.30pm	rehearsal rehearsal		St. Peter's, Vere S St. Peter's	St
— Saturday — Sunday	12th 13th	Janua <b>ry</b> Janua <b>ry</b>	9.30am 7pm		with orchestra with orchestra	Hornsey Town Hall Hornsey Town Hall	•
Tuesday	15th	January	6.30pm	rehearsal		St. Feter's	
- Friday	18th	Janua <b>ry</b>	<u>6pm &amp; 8.1</u>	5_CONCERTS	POP -soundy to centre of Earth	Royel Festival Hall	L
Tuesday Ring frances	22nd	Janua <b>ry</b> t <sub>s</sub>	NO REHEAR	SAL	Cuth		
Tuesday Tuesday Tuesday Tuesday Tuesday Tuesday		January February February February February March	6.30pm 6.30pm 6.30pm 6.30pm 6.30pm 6.30pm	rehearsal rehearsal rehearsal rehearsal rehearsal rehearsal		St. Feter's St. Peter's St. Feter's St. Peter's St. Peter's St. Peter's	
Monday	11th	March	6.30pm	rehearsal		St. Feter's	
Tuesday	12th	March	<u>6pm</u> 8pm	rehearsal CONCERT	BACH	St. George's, Eanover Square	
Tuesday Tuesday	19th 26th	March March	6.30pm 6.30pm	rehearsal rehearsal		St. Peter's St. Peter's	•
– Sunday	31st	March	2.30pm	rehearsal	with orchestra	Aldwickbury School, Harpenden	,
Tuesday Tuesday Tuesday	2nd 9th 16th	April April April	6.30pm 6.30pm 6.30pm	rehearsal rehearsal rehearsal		St. Peter's St. Peter's St. Peter's	•
- Saturday	20th	April	4pm	rehearsal	+ CONCERT	St. Albans Abbey	
Tuesday	23rd	April	NO REHEAR	SAL	FAURE		
- Saturday	27th	April	4pm	rehearsal	+ CONCERT	Hitchin Parish Church	١Į
Tuesda <b>y</b>	30th	April	-NO REHEAR	SAL INAUGU	RAL MEETING	(Hitchin Festival)	
Tuesday Tuesday Tuesday Tuesday Tuesday Tuesday Tuesday	7th 14th 21st 28th 4th 11th 18th	May May May June June June	6.30pm 6.30pm 6.30pm 6.30pm 6.30pm 6.30pm 6.30pm 6.30pm	rehearsal rehearsal rehearsal rehearsal rehearsal rehearsal		St. Peter's St. Peter's St. Peter's St. Peter's St. Peter's St. Peter's St. Peter's	and the second se
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(These rehearsals are for two concerts in the middle of June, one in London and one outside, further details of which will be available shortly.)

The recording of JERICHO which was due at the end of January has had to be postponed owing to lack of funds.

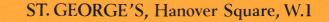
There is still a considerable amount of music from the last concert missing: if you still have any, please return it to me as soon as possible.

If you are unable to attend on any of the above dates, could you please let your voice reps. know as soon as possible, or contact me directly.

4 Hanover Terrace Mews Regent's Park NW1 4RH Guy frotheroe.

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01-262 8507

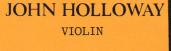


# NGLISH CHAMBER CHOIR

with orchestra

conducted by GUY PROTHEROE





**JONATHAN REES-WILLIAMS** ORGAN

Jill Robinson Andrew Giles David Roy Graham Titus bass

BACH

HANDE

soprano alto tenor



Motets: Komm, Jesu, Komm Jesu, meine Freude Violin Concerto in A minor

Organ Concerto Op.7 No.4 Chandos Anthem: O praise the Lord with one consent

Admission by programme: 50p at the door or from 01-262 8507

ST. GEORGE'S, Hanover Square, W.1

# **IGLISH CHAMBER CHOIR**

with orchestra

conducted by GUY PROTHEROE

Tuesday

12th March

at 8pm

# JOHN HOLLOWAY VIOLIN

## **JONATHAN REES-WILLIAMS** ORGAN

#### Jill Robinson Andrew Giles alto avid Roy Graham Titus bass

BACH

soprano tenor

> Motets: Komm, Jesu, Komm Jesu, meine Freude

Violin Concerto in A minor

Organ Concerto Op.7 No.4 Chandos Anthem: O praise the Lord with one consent

Admission by programme: 50p

HANDEL

# PROGRAMME

#### MOTET: KOMM, JESU, KOMM

Of Bach's six motets, all but one (*Singet dem Herrn*) were written for funerals. Both the motets in this programme were written in Leipzig, during the seventeentwenties, when Bach was in his late thirties. Bach took the words of *Komm*, *Jesu*, *Komm* from a hymn by Paul Thymich and set them for two four-part choirs.

The motet begins with a dramatic cry 'Come, Jesus, come, my flesh is weary, my strength is ebbing away: I long for your peace'. Then follows the main movement, first in common time, then in triple, with an expression of faith in 'You are the Way, the Truth, the Life'. The work ends with a short piece called Aria, which is like a complex chorale in form, in the tradition of the Sterb-Aria (funeral song): 'Therefore I commend myself into your keeping, and bid the world a last good night'.

#### VIOLIN CONCERTO IN A MINOR BWV 1041

J.S.BACH

All of Bach's surviving solo concertos were written in the years around 1720, while he was director of music to the court at Cöthen. They show Bach perfecting the Italian style he had acquired from Vivaldi, and refining the lyrical and virtuosic style of the Italians to his own more intimate manner. The first movement is in a rondo form, then the slow movement, an *Andante* in C major, is an elegiac song above an ostinato bass. The finale, *Allegro assai*, is a *Gigue*.

#### MOTET: JESU, MEINE FREUDE

#### J.S.BACH

This is the longest of Bach's motets, and was written in 1723 for Oberpostmeister Kase, who commissioned it as a memorial to his late wife. It is scored for a five-part choir in eleven movements, though the full five voices are used in only five of them. The structure is symmetrical, interspersing the six stanzas of Johann Franck's chorale with five verses from Chapter 8 of St. Paul's Epistle to the Romans, and the axis is provided by the central sixth movement, a five-part fugue. So the movements are:

1.	4-part chorale (Franck):	Jesu, my joy, how much longer must my heart be in anguish and long for thee.
2.	5-part motet (St. Paul):	There is therefore now no condemnation to them which are in Jesus Christ.
3.	5-part chorale, ornamented (Franck):	Under thy protection from the raging of my enemy I am ever free.
4.	3-part motet (St.Paul):	For the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus hath made me free from the law of sin and death.
5.	5-part chorale, free setting (Franck):	I spurn the evil one, the jaws of death and all my fears.
6.	5-part fugue (St.Paul):	But ye are not in the flesh, but in the Spirit.
7.	4-part chorale, ornamented (Franck):	Hence all earthly splendour, Thou art my treasure, Jesus, my delight.
8.	3-part motet (St.Paul):	If Christ be in you, the body is dead because of sin.

#### J.S.BACH

9. 4-part chorale, free setting (Franck): Farewell O earthly existence, what the world has to offer no longer tempts me.

10. 5-part motet (St. Paul)

11. 4-part chorale, harmonised (Franck): Go from me, O grief, for my joy and

He that raised Christ from the dead shall quicken you.

master, Jesus, is here.

INTERVAL

#### ORGAN CONCERTO OP.7 NO.4

Handel's organ concertos belong to his period in England, and were designed to be played as special attractions between the acts of his oratorios, acting as show pieces for his brilliant improvisations. The form was an innovation, combining the German predilection for the organ with the Italian concerto grosso style; but the organ writing is more in the Italian style, virtually excluding the use of pedals, and indulging in brilliant passage work, representing the direct opposite of the severe German organ style with obbligato pedals. Much of the organ part is merely sketched, being left to the performer to improvise his own full version. Op.7 No.4 opens with a noble dialogue for two cellos, then follows an *Allegro* movement based on a piece from Telemann's *Musique de Table*. Before the last movement Handel improvised a slow movement on the organ and it is common practice these days, as tonight, to insert a suitable movement from some other piece by Handel at this point. The music of the last movement Handel had already used in a number of works, including the Organ Concerto Op.3 No.6.

#### CHANDOS ANTHEM: O PRAISE THE LORD WITH ONE CONSENT

G.F.HANDEL

Handel became musical director to the Duke of Chandos in 1717, and the twelve Chandos Anthems he wrote for the Duke form the foundation of his later great choral compositions. The stimulus was the English tradition of choral music, although the actual choral style which Handel discovered in England, that primarily of Purcell and Blow, did not greatly influence him. The style Handel used was rather the German style taught him by Zachow, with a strong Italian flavour. The first chorus of O praise the Lord with one consent immediately displays the two most characteristic elements of Handel's choral writing: the simple yet grand setting of the opening phrase of the title, using the notes of the hymn-tune St. Anne (O God our help in ages past) followed by an involved counterpoint for 'and magnify his name'. After this chorus come three arias - for solo alto:'Praise him, all ye that in his house attend'; for tenor: 'For this our truest interest is glad hymns of praise to sing'; and for bass: 'That God is great, we often have by glad experience found'. The next chorus movement, 'With cheerful notes let all the earth to heaven their voices raise', contains a wide variety of choral effects, including a dramatic decrescendo on the word 'raise', as the violins reach up to heaven, almost passing out of sight. The second section contrasts a sprightly figure for 'let all inspired with godly mirth' with massive block chords for 'sing solemn hymns with praise'. A soprano aria follows: 'God's tender mercy knows no bounds, his truth shall ne'er decay'; and the anthem is completed by two more choral movements: 'Ye boundless realms of joy, exalt your Maker's fame', and 'Your voices raise, ye Cherubin and Seraphin, to sing his praise, Alleluja'.

G.F.HANDEL

10. 5-part mot

#### THE ENGLISH CHAMBER CHOIR

Sopranos: Rosemary Brown Brenda Cougan Mavis Ersu Florence Findlay Patricia King-Smith Ann Manly Helen Masterson Vivienne Oldroyd Felicity Orford Adèle Page Elaine Smith Claudia Spellman Rosemary Wise

#### Tenors:

Peter Adderley David Boyd David Brock John Foster Warwick Hood Francis Oeser

#### ORCHESTRA:

Violin: Susan Bromley leader Robert Carnwath Andrew Collander Philip Curry Jonathan Martin James Smith

#### *Viola:* Janet Harrison Ann Meza Janet Taylor

Cello: Neil Glyn-Wilkinson Caroline Glyn-Wilkinson Altos: Vivien Baucher Valerie Bird Julia Hoare Virginia Johnson Hilary Russell Jane Whitworth Caroline Withers

Basses: David Armour Malcolm Field Denis Heasman Michael Hendry Gavin King-Smith Christopher Mainwaring Edward Morgan Michael Newton Douglas Reed David Smith Mark Stanley

Bass: Jeremy Poole

*Oboe:* Nigel Roberts Nicholas Tyler

Bassoon: David Buckland

Harpsichord: Jonathan Rees-Williams Ann Manly

THE ENGLISH CHAMBER CHOIR was formed some four years ago by David Measham and Guy Protheroe became Choir Master last summer. It has sung a wide variety of music, ranging from tonight's programme to pop music - it has performed and recorded the rock opera 'Tommy' and Rick Wakeman's 'Journey to the Centre of the Earth'. The next appearances of the Choir will be on Saturday 20th April in St. Alban's Abbey, and on Saturday, 27th April in Hitchin Parish Church, when it will be performing Faure's Requiem with the Hertfordshire Chamber Orchestra. The Choir rehearses regularly in central London on Tuesday evenings, and anyone wishing to audition should apply to the Secretary: Denis Heasman, 17 Briar Road, Twickenham, Middlesex. (O1-894 1039)

# Hertfordshire Chamber Orchestra leader: Bransby Roberts

Howard Williams guest conductor English Chamber Choir

Mozart	:	Magic Flute Overture
Strauss		Serenade in E flat Op. 7
Debussy	:	Printemps
FAURE	•	REQUIEM

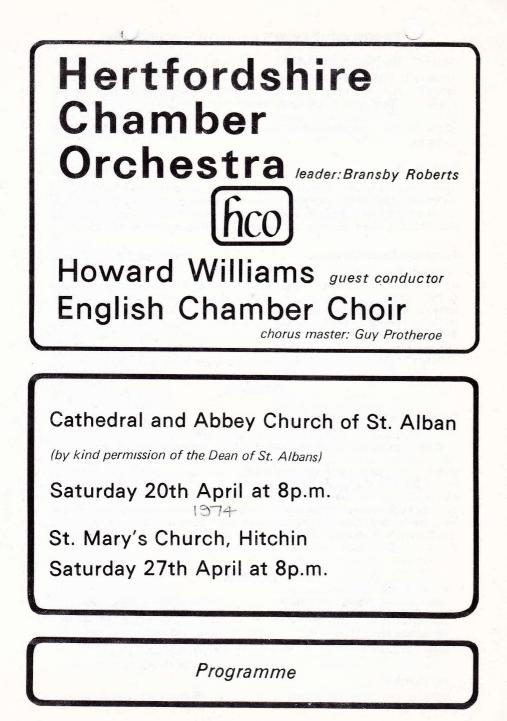
St. Albans Abbey Saturday 20th April at 8 p.m.

1974

Admission 60p from St. Albans Music Centre

Holywell Hill, St. Albans, and at the door.

Another performance of this programme on Saturday 27th April in St Mary's Church, Hitchin at 730 pm



#### - PROGRAMME NOTES BY ANTHONY BUR-ON

Overture: The Magic Flute, K.620

#### Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart (1756-1791)

Mozart's last opera, *Die Zauberflote*, is an extraordinary blend of comedy and sublimity, pantomime and ritual; and its Overture mirrors this perfectly, with its principal *Allegro* given just the right depth of seriousness by the fugal treatment of the first theme, and with its opening chords – repeated at the halfway point of the *Allegro* – invested with all the solemnity of the three knocks of Masonic ceremony.

#### Serenade, Op.7

#### Richard Strauss (1864-1949)

Strauss was the son of a professional horn player, and the intimate knowledge of the wind section of the orchestra which he acquired at an early age is evident in this work from his eighteenth year, a single-movement Serenade scored for two each of flutes, oboes, clarinets and bassoons, double-bass and four horns.

#### Symphonic Suite: Printemps

#### Claude Debussy (1862-1918)

Debussy's two-movement symphonic suite *Printemps* is an early work, written in Rome in 1887 just before he gave up his *Prix de Rome* scholarship to return to Paris. The full score was accidentally destroyed soon afterwards and the piece survived only in a piano duet reduction, from which Henri Busser made this new orchestral version in 1913, omitting the wordless chorus known to have been a feature of the original but including prominent parts for harp and piano duet. Debussy himself described *Printemps* as representing "the slow miserable birth of Nature, a gradual blossoming and finally the joy of being born into a new life."

#### INTERVAL

#### Requiem, Op.48

#### Gabriel Fauré (1845-1924)

Fauré's Requiem was written in memory of his father, and was first performed in 1888 at the church of the Madeleine in Paris, where he was organist. It is in sharp contrast to the Requiems of Mozart and Verdi in its undramatic tranquillity and simplicity, with the emphasis not on the terrors of the Last Judgment but on the idea of eternal rest. This is reflected both in the orchestration, which concentrates on the lower strings (with violas and 'cellos divided) and organ and uses the brighter tones of the violins, harp and wind only sparingly, and in the text, which omits the *Dies irae* Sequence apart from its closing *Pie Jesu*, and incorporates two sections which are part of the Order of Burial rather than the Mass for the Dead itself, the *Libera me* and *In paradisum*.

REQUIEM

#### INTROIT AND KYRIE

Requiem aeternam dona eis Domine et lux perpetua luceat eis. Te decet hymnus Deus in Sion; et tibi reddetur votum in Jerusalem Exaudi orationem meam; ad te omnis caro veniet. Kyrie eleison. Christe eleison.

#### OFFERTORY

O Domine Jesu Christe, Rex gloriae

Eternal rest give to them, O Lord; and let perpetual light shine upon them. A hymn, O Lord, becomes thee in Sion; and a vow shall be paid to thee in Jerusalem. Hear my prayer; all flesh shall come to thee. Lord, have mercy, Christ, have mercy.

O Lord Jesus Christ, King of glory,

libera animas del torum de poenis inferni et de profundo lacu; de ore leonis, ne absorbeat Tartarus, ne cadant in obscuro.

Hostias et preces tibi Domine, laudis offerimus; tu suscipe pro animabus illis, quarem hodie memoriam facimus; fac eas Domine de morte transire ad vitam, quam olim Abrahae promisisti et semini eius.

O Domine Jesu Christe. . . Amen.

#### SANCTUS

Sanctus, sanctus, sanctus, Domine Deus Sabaoth. Pleni sunt coeli et terra gloria tua. Hosanna in excelsis.

#### PIE JESU

Pie Jesu Domine, dona eis requiem; dona eis sempiternam requiem.

#### **AGNUS DEI**

Agnus Dei qui tollis peccata mundi, dona eis requiem. Lux aeterna luceat eis Domine cum sanctis tuis in aeternum, quia pius es. Requiem aeternam dona eis Domine et lux perpetua luceat eis.

#### LIBERA ME

Libera me Domine de morte aeterna in die illa tremenda, quando coeli movendi sunt et terra, dum veneris judicare saeculum per ignem. Tremens factus sum ego et timeo, dum discussio venerit atque ventura ira.

Dies illa, dies irae, calamitatis et miseriae, dies illa, dies magna et amara valde. Requiem aeternam dona eis Domine et lux perpetua luceat eis. Libera me Domine...

#### IN PARADISUM

In paradisum deducant angeli; in tuo adventu suscipiant te martyres, et perducant te in civitatem sanctam Jerusalem. Chorus angelorum te suscipiat, et cum Lazaro quondam paupere aeternam habeas requiem. deliver the souls of the departed from the pains of hell and from the deep pit, and from the mouth of the lion, that hell may not swallow them up and they may not fall into darkness. We offer to thee, O Lord, sacrifices and prayer; receive them on behalf of those whom we commemorate today; let them pass from death to eternal life, as thou didst promise of old to Abraham and to his seed.

O Lord Jesus Christ... Amen.

Holy, holy, holy, Lord God of Sabaoth Heaven and earth are full of thy glory. Hosanna in the highest.

Good Lord Jesus, grant them rest; grant them eternal rest.

Lamb of God, that takest away the sins of the world, grant them rest. Let eternal light shine upon them with thy saints forever, because thou art merciful.

Eternal rest give to them, O Lord; and let perpetual light shine upon them.

Deliver me, O Lord, from everlasting death in that dreadful day when the heaven and the earth shall quake, when thou shalt come to judge the world by fire. I tremble and am afraid of the judgement and the wrath to come.

O that day, that day of wrath, of woe and tribulation, that great day and exceeding bitter.

Eternal rest give to them, O Lord; and let perpetual light shine upon them. Deliver me, O Lord. . .

Into Paradise mayest thou be led by the angels; may the martyrs await thy coming and bring thee into the holy city of Jerusalem. May the choir of angels welcome thee, and with Lazarus, once a beggar, mayest thou enjoy eternal rest.

HOWARD WILLIAMS was born in 1947 and studied music at New College Oxford and the Guildhall School of Music. In 1969 he gained a postgraduate studentship in Orchestral Conducting at Liverpool University and also worked with the BBC Northern Symphony Orchestra under its Young Conductors Attachment Scheme. More recently he has appeared as a guest conductor with the Royal Liverpool Philharmonic and the BBC Welsh Orchestras, and has been appointed Director of Music at Queen Mary College London and a Professor of Conducting at the Guildhall School of Music.

#### HERTFORDSHIRE CHAMBER ORCHESTRA (Principal Conductor: David Measham)

#### Violins

Bransby Roberts (leader) Vicky Aspinall Geoffrey Barker Frances Bigg Nicola Brown David Fowler Hilary Freeman Marilyn Greenhalgh Wendy McDougall Simon McVeigh Jonathan Martin Susan Scott Ian Smith Jim Smith Keith Stubbs Anthony Swann

*Violas* Nicholas Stone Keith Berry Janet Harrison Katharine Melville Peter Trevelyan

Cellos Julian Scott Christopher Bullen Martin Jones Elizabeth Noble

Basses Peter Collins Jeremy Poole Michael Watson

#### Flutes Christopher Harrison

Nicholas Jackman

Jane Shillito Helen Robinson

*Clarinets* Gordon Davies Malcolm Sadler

Bassoons Peter Smith Alec Forshaw

Horns Robin Martin Howard Copping Philippa Smith Angela Williams

*Trumpets* Graham Weeks Alan Vass

Trombones Robert Slocombe Kenneth McDougall David Gentle

*Timpani* Francis Beuttler

*Harp* Janice Beven

Organ and Piano Timothy Gray Margaret Johnson

#### PATRONS OF HCO

E.J.G. Balley Esq., K. Berry Esq., Mrs V. Brunskill, A.H. Carnwath Esq., R.B. Chidell Esq., Dr E.M. Creak, Mr & Mrs R.J. Davis, F.W. McVeigh Esq., Mr & Mrs A.D. Melville, Mr & Mrs R.D. Pond, Mr & Mrs E.H. Smith, Mr & Mrs W. Stone, Mr & Mrs G.W. Trevelyan.

Please address all enquiries to:

Peter Smith 7 Essex Road Thame, Oxon.

Pele Anderey "

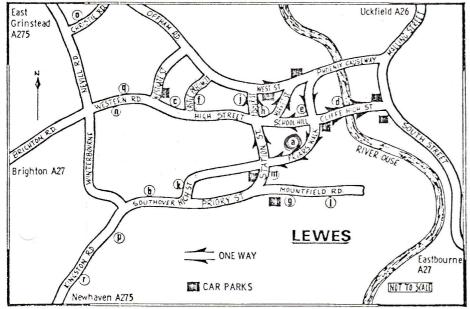
## ENGLISH CHAMBER CHOIR

Lewes Festival Concert: Sunday, 7th July 1374.

		Lewes Fest	Ival Loncert:	Sur	iday, /th July	10 14.	· · ·
SCHEDULE	Saturday,	6th July	2.30-5.30		rehearsal	St. Peter's,	Vere St.
	Sunday,	7th July	2.30-4.30 5.30		rehearsal CONCERT	All Saints ( Friars Walk,	
PROGRAMME	Justo Coelo	ets, Op.38 rum animae s ascendit ho quorum via	odie			Stanford	
	Begin the	song (solo d	cantata: bari	tone	and organ)	Purcell	
	[My soul,	there is a c	ountry			Parry	
	Rejoice i	n the Lamb (	choir and orga INTERVAL	an)		Britten	
	The S	ongs, Op.71 hower ountain				Elgar	
	Voluntary	for double	organ in D mi	nor		Purcell	
	Third Rha	psody (solo	organ)			Howells	
	Worldes J	oie				Bax	
	Five Myst	ical Songs (.	baritone, cho	ir an	nd organ)	Vaughan Will	liams
	Graham Ti	tus - barito	ne	i enere	Jonathar	n Rees-William	ns - organ
DRESS	ladies -	long coloure	d	gent	lemen - dark su	nits	) ×

No lunch can be provided by the Festival, unfortunately, but there are plenty of pubs/restaurants in the vicinity of the church which serve food on Sundays.

In case of difficulty, please contact your voice rep., or otherwise myself at 01-262 8507, or BBC: 01-580 4468 ext. 2615/3601. Guy Profluence



### FESTIVAL GUIDE

All Saints Church	
Anne of Cleves House	b
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Dripping Pan	9
FESTIVAL OFFICE	h
Information Centre	h
Lewes Arms Folk Club	(j)

Lewes Castle  $( \mathbf{c} )$ Priory (Lower) School Priory (Upper) School  $\bigcirc$ Railway Station m St Annes Church n St Marys Social Centre (0) Stanley Turner Ground (P) Shelleys Hotel 9 Spring Barn Farm  $\odot$ (h) Town Hall

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### ENGLISH CHAMBER CHOIR

REFEARSAL SCHEDULE AUTUMN 1974

Tuesday September 10th	6.30pm	All Souls, Langham Place
Tuesday September 17th	6.30pm	All Souls, Langham Place
Tuesday September 24th	6.30pm	All Souls, Langham Flace
Tuesday October 1st	6.30pm	All Souls, Langham Place/LOURGE
Tuesday October 8th	6.30pm	All Souls, Langham Place/LOUNGE
Tuesday October 15th Saturdan 19m Tuesday October 22nd	6.30pm 12-3	All Souls, Langham Place Recording NO REHEARSAL LSOC instead)
Tuesday October 29th	6.30pm	All Souls, Langham Place
Tuesday November 5th	6.30pm	All Souls, Langham Place
Tuesday November 12th	6.30pm	All Souls, Langham Place/LOUNGE
Monday November 18th	6.30pm	All Souls, Langham Place
Tuesday November 19th	6.00pm	St Georges, Hanover Square
	8.00pm	CONCERT
		Programme comprises works by Gibbons, Tomkins, Blow, Purcell and Kodaly: Laudes Organi Penderecki: Stabat Mater Britten: Rejoice in the Lamb plus solos from Andrew Giles (Alto) Jonathan Rees-Williams (Organ)
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<u>1975</u>

Monday January 8th Wolnesday

12.00 -6.00pm Morgan Studios, Willesden High Rd., E.W.10 RECORD Rick Makeman's new Album



# english chamber choir

tuesday 19 november 1974 at 8pm st george's church hanover square w1

a programme of english and eastern european church music

admission by programme -60p obtainable at the door or from 01-262 8507

with

andrew giles-alto

conducted by guy protherce

gibbons handl tomkins kodaly blow penderecki purcell britten

# ECC

# english chamber choir

tuesday 19 november 1974 at 8pm st george's church hanover square w1 a programme of english and eastern european church music

with andrew giles alto john toll organ conducted by guy protherce

gibbons handl tomkins kodaly blow penderecki purcell britten

#### SALVATOR MUNDI

#### John Blow (1648/9-1708)

'O Saviour of the world, who by Thy cross and precious  $\bigcirc$  blood hast redeemed us, save us, we beseech Thee O God.'

BEHOLD, THOU HAST MADE MY DAYS

Orlando Gibbons (1583-1625)

Andrew Giles alto

JEHOVA, QUAM MULTI SUNT HOSTES

Henry Purcell (1659-1695)

'Lord, how are they increased that trouble me: many are they that rise up against me.' (Psalm 3)

John Foster tenor Malcolm Field bass

I DID CALL UPON THE LORD (Psalm 3) Andrew Giles alto (1695-1755)

REJOICE IN THE LAMB Benjamin Britten

(b.1913)

Mavis ErsusopranoDavid Brock tenorJane Whitworth altoMalcolm Field bass

#### Interval

OMNES DE SABA

Jacob Handl (1550-1591)

'All they from Sheba shall come: they shall bring gold and incense: and they shall show forth the praises of the Lord.' (Isaiah  $60 \ v6$ )

OMNIS NUNC MICROCOSMUS/OMNIS MUNDUS JOCUNDETUR 16th Century Czech

Andrew Giles alto

STABAT MATER

Krzysztof Penderecki (b.1933)

'The sorrowing Mother stood weeping beside the cross where her son was hanging.' LAUDES ORGANI Zoltan Ko

Zoltan Kodaly (1882-1967)

In the English first part of tonight's programme, the first three pieces come from the 17th century. John Blow was ten years older than Purcell, of whom he was both teacher and colleague at the Chapel Royal of Charles II. Salvator Mundi is essentially contrapuntal in style, but the cry to God is conveyed in successions of harmonic dissonances and suspensions which create an intense fervour. Behold, Thou hast made my days dates from the early years of the century, and is one of Gibbons' finest verse-anthems. The accompaniment was scored either for organ or a consort of viols. Purcell's Jehova, quam multi sunt hostes is a later example of a verse anthem, containing two sections for solo voices. He wrote it at the age of 20, in 1679, soon after he was appointed organist of Westminster Abbey. The text is taken from Psalm 3. Maurice Greene was an organist of St. Paul's Cathedral, who later became Professor of Music at Cambridge. I did call upon the Lord also takes its words from Psalm 3 and is one of a multitude of solo anthems written in the 18th century to compensate for the fact that the standard of choral singing in churches was at a low ebb, though a number of outstanding soloists were at hand. The words of Britten's cantata Rejoice in the Lamb also date from the 18th century - they are by Christopher Smart, a poet who suffered from attacks of insanity which left him somewhat eccentric and intensely devout, but whose strangely rich imagination and vivid mystical imagery recalls the poetry of Blake.

The second part of the programme is East European, with music from the 16th and 20th centuries. Jacob Handl (also known as Gallus) was born near Kocevje (now in Yugoslavia). He was a Cistercian monk who, in the course of extensive travels over Eastern Europe in employment to courts and churches, became converted to the Jesuit Order. He died in Prague, recognised as one of the outstanding composers of the time. 16th-century Prague is the source for the next work, in its present form. The original tune on which it is based is the 15th-century carol Omnis mundus jocundetur (Let the whole world rejoice at the birth of the saviour) which is the *tenor* part (heard on the organ). Against this a *discant* was later added (which the alto sings) as a *trope* of the carol: the carol text is expanded into Omnis nunc

great joy at the birth of Christ who is the saviour). Finally a third part was added - the contratenor, at the bottom (organ) - in the late 16th century, to complete the work as it stands: the result is a sound distinctly mediaeval in flavour. Stabat Mater is a 13th-century sequence written by Jacopone da Todi, which has been set to music by a multitude of composers over the centuries. Penderecki's setting dates from 1963, two years before his St. Luke Passion in which he included it. The music is derived from the opening plainsong melody and the scoring is for three four-part unaccompanied choirs. Another Latin sequence (12th century) is the source for Kodaly's Laudes Organi, written in 1966. The text praises the God-given skill of music and exhorts the people to sing songs of praise, which will be heard at the throne of the Almighty; and it also asks God to grant eternal life to Guido d'Arezzo, the monk who invented modern musical notation.

Andrew Giles read music at Birmingham University then became a Lay Clerk at Christ Church Cathedral,Oxford,under Simon Preston. Earlier this year he came to London to pursue his singing career and is now a Vicar Choral at St. Paul's Cathedral.

John Toll was organ scholar at Magdalen College,Oxford. Aft a period of working as a musical director in various theatres and teaching abroad, he took up his present appointment as harpsichordist and pianist to the Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra and Bournemouth Sinfonietta and research assistant to the Western Orchestral Society.

Guy Protheroe won a demyship to Magdalen College, Oxford, to read music, after which he spent a year at the Guildhall School of Music studying bassoon and singing. He has since worked in London as a freelance musician in many fields, concentrating on writing and conducting (he is also Director of the contemporary music ensemble Spectrum).

The English Chamber Choir was formed over four years ago by David Measham, and Guy Protheroe became choirmaster last year. It has sung a wide variety of music, ranging from tonight's programme to pop music - it has performed and recorded the rock opera 'Tommy' and Rick Wakeman's 'Journey to the Centre of the Earth'. Any experienced singer wishingto audition for the choir, or anyone wishing to be added to the choir's mailing list should contact the Secretary: Jane Whitworth, Garden Flat, 210 Dalling Road, W6 (01-748 2636) The Committee of the English Chamber Choir Society is anxious to discover whether you saw our advertisement in the Daily  $T_e$ legraph of Saturday, 9th November, and if not, how you heard about this concert. We should be most grateful if you would fill in this formbefore you leave. Thank you.

1. Saw advertisement in	TelegraphYes/No
2. Saw publicity poster	Yes/No
3. Heard through friend	in ChoirYes/No
4. Other means	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

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ENGLI	ISH CHAME	BER CHOI	R - BROOK HOSPITAL	- 17th December 1974
			. <u>PROGRAMME</u>	
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	C p.28		Ding dong	
2.	sheet		Gabriel's message all	l 4 verses; 3rd hummed (solo:Florence
3.	p.142		Shepherds' farewell	
4.	p.88		O come, all ye faithful	vv.1,2,6.
5.	p.136		Three kings	solo: Malcolm
6.	p.42		In dulci jubilo Tri	io p.45: Mary, Jane, John
			p.4	18 Ch.1: Linda, Rhoda,
			N.	John, Chris Ch.2: Mary, Jane, Peter, Mike
7.	p.100	a *	Once in royal David's city	y v.1 solo: Ann vv.2,5,6 full
8.	sheet		Hodie (Poulenc)	
9.	sheet		The holly and the ivy	v.1 Ann + Jane
				v.2 John + Malcolm v.3 Linda + Rhoda v.4 David + Malcolm
10.	p.70		Rocking	v.5 Florence + Jane solo: Florence
11.	p.126		The first Nowell .	
12.		· .		vv.1,2,4,6.
12.	p.60		We wish you a merry Christ	tmas
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